



15th Asian Association of Uveterinary Schools Congress

20-22 October, 2016 Taipei, Taiwan R.O.C







# Veterinary Education in Taiwan













Chou, Chi-Chung



亞洲大學

DVM, PhD
Dean of College NCHU















15th Asian Association of **Veterinary Schools Congress** 

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**Neighboring Friends** 



















National Chung Hsing University





















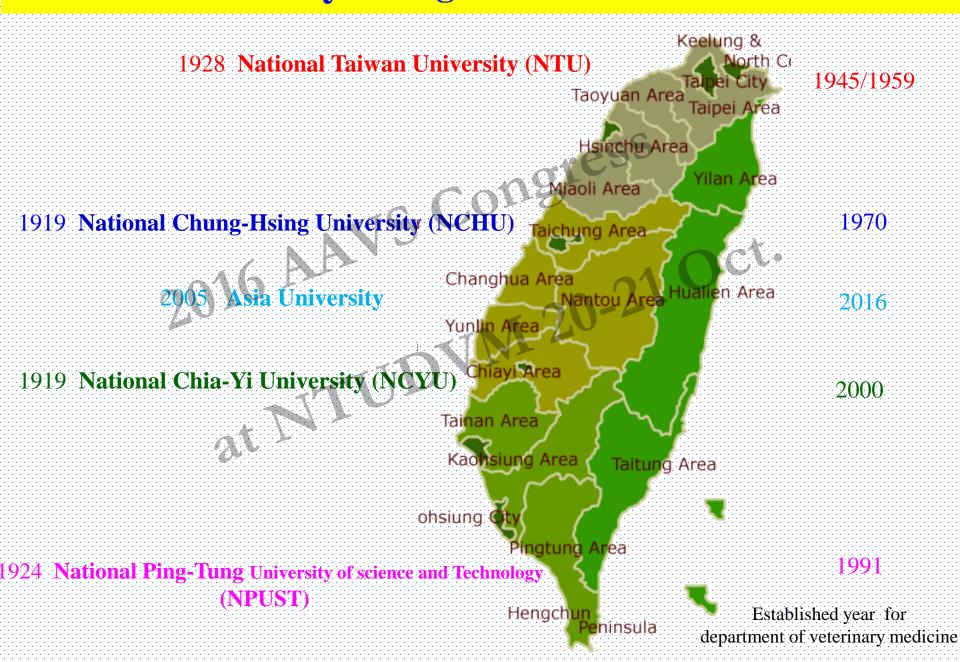
### **Overview**

- ✓ FOUR 5-year undergraduate programs
   ONE 4-year post-baccalaureate program
- 3 veterinary colleges
   1 professional school
   1 post-graduate department
- ✓ Confer DVM degree

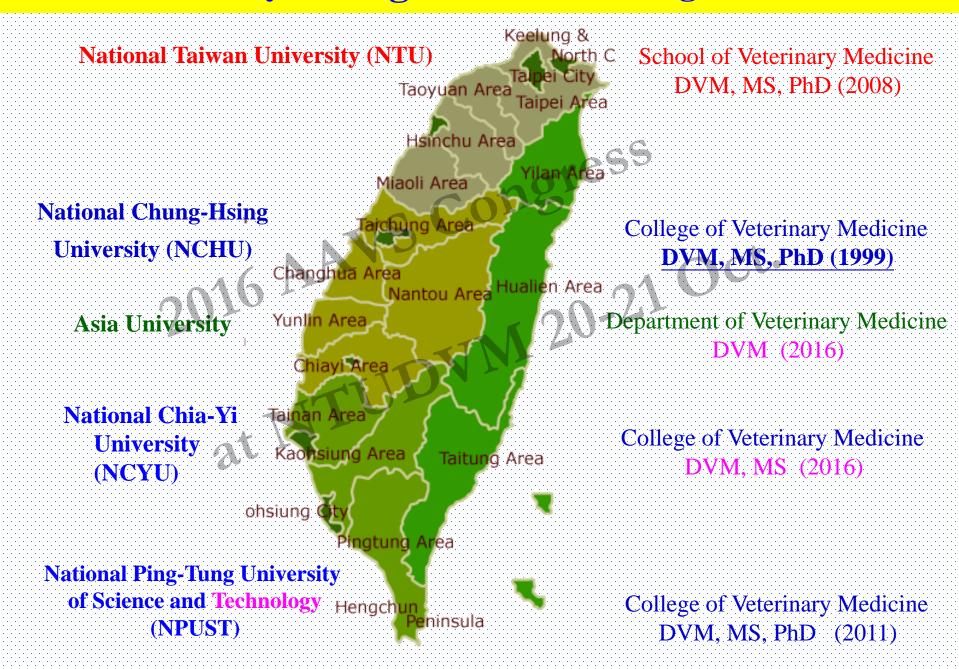
  Doctor of Veterinary Medicine
- ✓ 280 DVM graduates/year
   ~<100 MS graduate/year</li>
   ~<10 PhD graduate/year</li>

- Board certification (computer-based) for licensed practice
  - 1. Veterinary pathology
  - 2. Veterinary pharmacology
  - 3. Laboratory diagnosis
  - 4. Veterinary general disease
  - 5. Veterinary infectious disease
  - 6. Veterinary public health Average of 60 is required
- ✓ Recognized by Hong Kong & Malaysia Government (NTU & NCHU)

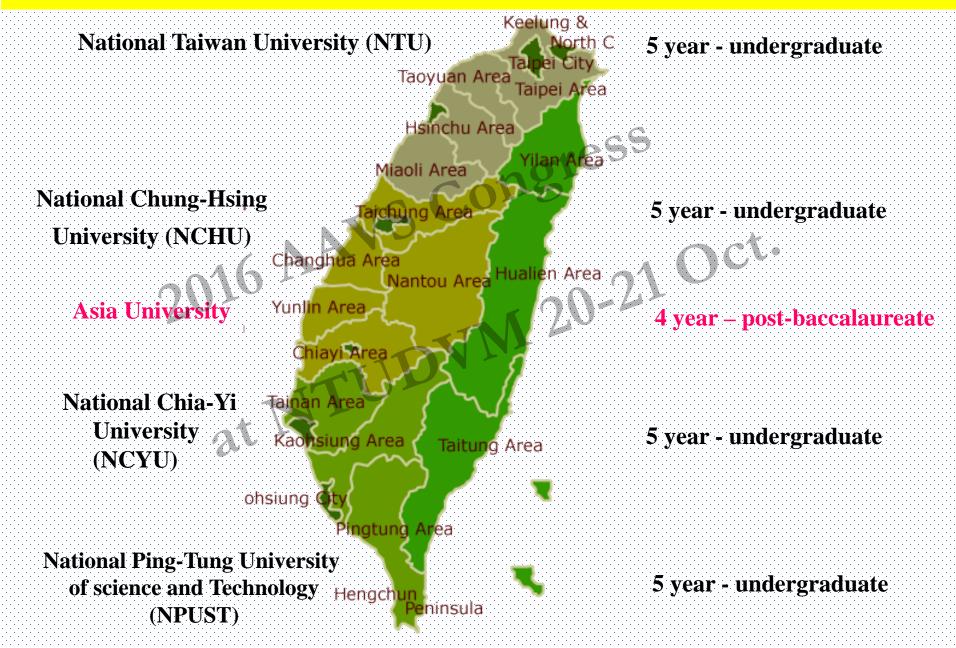
### **Veterinary Colleges in Taiwan: Location**



# 15th AAVS Veterinary Colleges in Taiwan: Organization



### Veterinary Colleges in Taiwan: School System



### Veterinary Colleges in Taiwan: Current Deans



NTU
Dr. Chou Chin-Cheng





NCHU
Dr. Chou Chi-Chung







Asia University

Dr. Chien Chi-Hsien



NCYU
Dr. Chou Shih-Jen





NPUST
Dr. Chen Shin-Chu

### **Veterinary Colleges in Taiwan: Key Facts**

	Faculty	Student Total	Student DVM	Student Graduate	T/S Ratio	Graduation Credits
NTU	38	445	329	1165	13	182 (152)
NCHU	52	573	37401	199	11	182 (151)
NCYU	15	276	261	15+10	det	185 (140)
NPUST	230 10	575	519	25621	19	186 (157)
Asia	2	45	45	0	NA	155 (128)







#### **Veterinary Colleges in Taiwan: Key Facts**

	Prof	Associate Prof	Assistant Prof	Secture	PhD%
NTU	15	85 C	,074	1	97%
NCHU	29 F	12	7	2100C	100%
NCYU	5	8	1/220	0	93%
NPUST	9	710	9	0	93%
Asia	22t	NA	NA	NA	100%

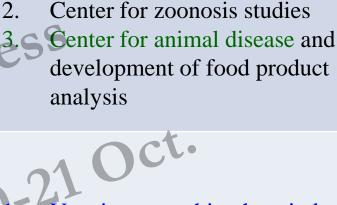
**Upside-down Pyramid** 

# Veterinary Colleges in Taiwan: Key Facts

	•
organization	Affiliated institutes
1. Department of Veterinary Medicine	1. Veterinary Hospital
Institute of Veterinamy Clinical Caionasa	2. Center for zoonosis studie

NTU

Institute of Veterinary Clinical Sciences
 Graduate Institute of Molecular and Comparative Pathology
 Department of Veterinary Medicine



NCHU

2. Graduate Institute of Pathobiology
3. Graduate Institute of Microbiology and Public Health
1. Department of Veterinary Medicine

3. Graduate Institute of Animal Vaccine

Technology

Veterinary teaching hospital
 Animal disease diagnosis center
 Veterinary teaching hospital

NCYU NPUST

Department of Veterinary Medicine
 Department of Veterinary Medicine
 Graduate Institute of Wildlife Conservation

Animal disease diagnosis centerVeterinary teaching hospitalAnimal disease diagnosis centerCenter for Animal Vaccine and adjuvant development

COTTIOO

Center for wildlife conservation

15<sup>th</sup> AAVS

### OIE Core courses for Day one competence

	Biochemistry	Genetics	
T. 1	Anatomy	Physiology	
Early	Immunology	Biomathematics	
	Animal welfare and ethology		
	Parasitology 15	Pharmacology/Toxicology	
Mild	Pathology	Transmissible disease	
	Microbiology	Epidemiology	
	Rural economics, business	Clinical and diagnostic	
Mild to Late	management, and animal production	sciences	
	National and international veterinary legislation		
Tata	Herd health management and nutrition	Public health	
Late	Food safety/ hygiene	Professional jurisprudence	
		and ethics	
Throughout	Communication		

# Core Veterinary Courses in Taiwan

1 <sup>st</sup>	Anatomy (& lab)	General Chemistry (& lab)	Organic Chemistry (& lab)		
	Zoology	Animal Welfare	Biostatistics		
<b>9</b> d	Biochemistry (& lab)	Physiology (& lab)	Bacteriology (& lab)		
2 <sup>nd</sup>	Parasitology (& lab)	Virology (& lab)	Immunology (& lab)		
	Histology (& lab)	VIS CO.	A.		
3 <sup>rd</sup>	Pathology (& lab)	Diagnostic Imaging (& lab)	Pharmacology (& lab)		
	Anesthesiology (& lab)	Obstetrics and Reproduction	Infectious Disease		
	Clinical Pathology (& lab)	Public Health (& lab)	Internal Medicine		
4 <sup>th</sup>	Swine Diseases	Fowl Disease	Aquatic Animal Disease		
	Exotic Animal Disease	Ruminant Diseases			
	Small Animal Surgery	Large Animal Surgery			
5 <sup>th</sup>	Epidemiology	Jurisdiction and Ethnics	Clinical Conference (CC)		
	Clinical Rotation (7 Groups):				
	Small animal surgery small animal internal medicine exotic and aquatic animals				
	clinical pathology \( \) pathology &swine disease \( \) Large animal \( \) Fowl & laboratory animals				
	aiiiiiais				

# **Selective Courses**

	Sciective Course	3
Animal Behavior	E M Technique	Nutritional Disease
Animal Necropsy Technology	Embryology	Ophthalmology
Animal Rights Thoughts	Endocrinology	Pigeon Disease
Animal Vaccine and Practice	Endoscope Technique	Principles of Pharmacokinetics
Bioanalytical Techniques	Equine Disease	Small Animal Dentistry
Biostatistics	Fluid Therapy	Strategy for Veterinarian Career
Canine Sports Medicine	Genetics	The Life and Death of Animals
Cardiology 201	Global Animal Protection and Public Policy	Toxicology
Cell Biology	Hematology/Clinical Hematology	Traditional Chinese Veterinary Medicine
Chinese Herbal Medicine	Hospital Management	Veterinary Acupuncture
Clinical Microbiology	Laboratory Animals	Veterinary Dermatology
Clinical Neurology	Leadership and Management	Veterinary Entomology
Clinical Nutrition	Molecular Biology	Veterinary Oncology
Clinical Pharmacology	Mycology	Veterinary Pediatrics
Diagnostic Cytology	Neuroelectrophysiology	Veterinary Preventive Medicine
Diseases of Wild and Pet Birds	Nursing Practice in Companion Animals	Veterinary Radiology

# **Visiting Professors**

NCHU	University of Florida Prof. John W. Harvey Clinical Hematology, Cytology Discoverer of <i>Anaplasma platys</i>
NTU NCHU NPUST	Purdue University Dr. Jeff Ko Anesthesiology
NCHU	University of Hawaii Prof. John Grove Statistics
NCHU	UC Davis Prof. Bruno Chomel Zoonoses, Emerging Zoonoses, Epidemiology Veterinary Public Health, Discoverer of <i>Bartonella chomelii</i>
NCHU	Louisiana State University Dr. Ron Koh Chinese traditional medicine, acupuncture

### In comparison to OIE courses

in comparison to one courses					
Course	Specific	Advanced			
<ol> <li>Public health</li> <li>Food safety/ hygiene</li> <li>Epidemiology</li> <li>Transmissible diseases</li> </ol>	Zoonosis Disease prevention and control Food hygiene Veterinary products	Organization of Veterinary Services Inspection and certification procedures Management of contagious diseases Food hygiene			
<ul> <li>5. National and international veterinary legislate</li> <li>6. Herd health management and nutrition</li> </ul>	Additional Courses on the Late Stage				
Rural economics, at business management, and animal production	Is Reco	ommended			
Professional jurisprudence and ethics	Veterinary legislation and ethics General certification procedures				
Communication	Communication skills	Administration and management			

# Special Programs: Asia University

	Occupational Ethics	
	Communication and Interpersonal Relationship	
<b>Animal Hospital</b>	Cost Accounting for Health Care	
Management	Human Resources Management for Health care	
(12 credits)	Financial Management for Health care	
2010	General Management of Animal Hospital	
Traditional	Fundamental Theory of Traditional Chinese	
	Veterinary Medicine (I & II)	
Chinese	Traditional Chinese Veterinary Medicine	
Veterinary	Diagnosis and Therapy (I &II)	
Medicine	Preventive and Therapeutic Strategies of Small	
Animal Disease		
(12 credits)		

### Continue Education in Taiwan

- ✓ To be Started in 2017
- ✓ 120 credit hours every 6 years
- Required for practice, validate at license renewal

#### Design:

- > Credits from each of the following 3 categories are required
  - Veterinary Specialties >72
     Disease diagnosis, Pathology, public health etc
  - 2. Veterinary Quality 12~24Hospital management, client relationship, communication skills etc
  - 3. Ethics and Laws 12~24

# Continue Education in Taiwan

	Credit sources	Credit (Ct) counts	
1	CE courses offered by University, Vet association, Teaching hospital, Government, Foundation	Participant: 1 Ct/hr Speaker 5 Cts/hr	
2	Public health, disease control related courses	2 Cts, max 30 Cts	
3	National conferences	Participant: 1 Cts/hr Speaker: 3 Cts Poster: 1 or 2 Cts (1st author)	
4	Internationally recognized veterinary conferences	Participant; 2 Cts/hr Speaker: 10 Cts Poster: 1 or 3 Cts (1st author)	
5	Communication/correspondence courses	1-Cts per course (max. 20 Cts)	
6	Web course/seminar	1 Cts per course (max. 40 Cts)	
7	Credit courses in universities	5 Cts/ credit hr Max. 15 Cts per semester	
8	Credit transfer from other countries	Max 10 Cts/year with proof	
9	Training in research institutions	2 Cts/day max 20 Cts	
10	Resident training at teaching hospital	30 Cts/ year	
11	Peer reviewed original research publication	16 Cts/ paper (1st author) 6 Cts/ paper (2nd) 2 Cts/ paper (3rd and after) Other type paper divided by half	

#### **Veterinary**

#### **Specialty Society in Taiwan**

**Comparative Pathology Chinese Traditional Medicine** Veterinary Dermatology **Veterinary Internal Medicine Veterinary Kidney Specialists Veterinary Ophthalmology Veterinary Orthopaedic Veterinary Pathology Veterinary Surgeons** 



財團法人李良玉畜牧獸 醫學文教基金會



中華民國獸醫病理學會



中華傳統獸醫學會



中華民國比較病理學會



**喜灣獸醫外科專科醫學** 



中華亞太小動物中醫學



**注**賽動物福利



獣器眼科器學會



対国法人亞洲動物福利 | 校会



財團法人獸醫畜產發展 基金會



中華民國獸靈皮膚醫學



台灣獸醫母科醫學會



灣省畜牧獸醫協會



台灣臨床獸醫師協會



羽围法人新北市獸醫臨 床罄學會



中華民國小動物臨床研 究會



財團法人李宗道博士基 金會





社團法人中華獸醫師聯 盟協會



財團法人動物醫學研究 基全會



中華民國獸醫內科醫學



中華民國獸醫腎臟專科

Serve as bases for CE

# Future Change ~ moving toward a 6-year undergraduate program

- ◆ More practical (clinical) training
- ◆ To be better connected to the international system
  - Main Stream: Undergraduate 6 years or post-graduate 4 years
- ◆ Better recognized for degree equivalency

Region	Country	4 System
N. America	All vet colleges 20-4	Post graduate 4 years
British	Cambridge, royal vet colleges	mostly 6 years, some 5 years (Edinburgh)
Europe	Utrecht, Poland,	6-year
Australia	Sydney, Melbourne, Murdoch	6-year
Asian	Japan, Korea, Thailand,	6-year
Taiwan, Malaysia, China, Sp		Spain, New zealand

# Future Change ~ Moving toward a 6-year undergraduate program

- ◆ Challenges faced:
  - Not a governmental policy so Progress not guaranteed
  - Not incentive enough??
    - 4+2 degrees (+ a master-equivalent degree??)
  - Lack of consensus on Institutions for small animal practice
  - Lack of institutions for economic animal practice



2017?? No way

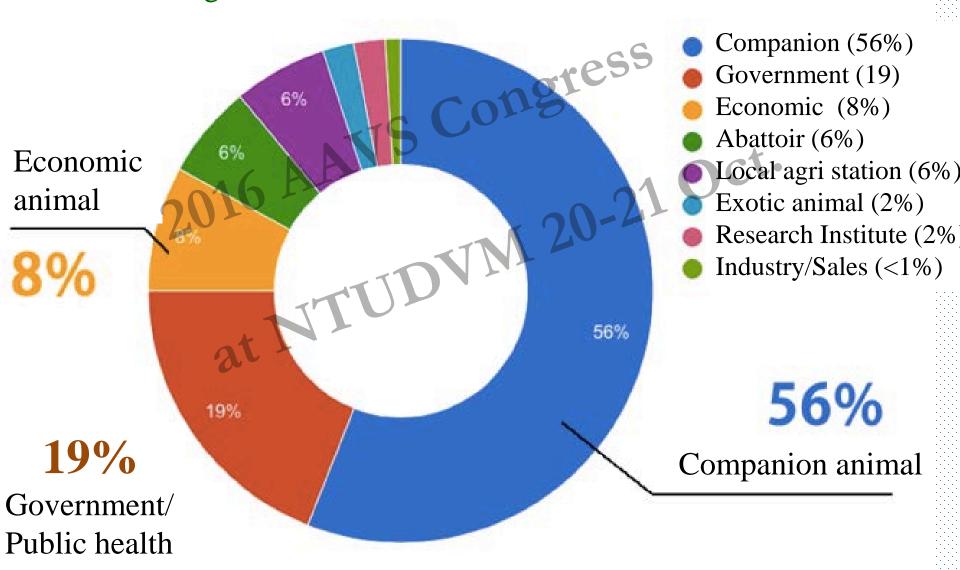
**2018??** Not sure

2019?? We'll see...



## Registered Veterinarian in 2014

### Future Challenge: Need vs Interest!!



#### Who we have educated

At least in part.....

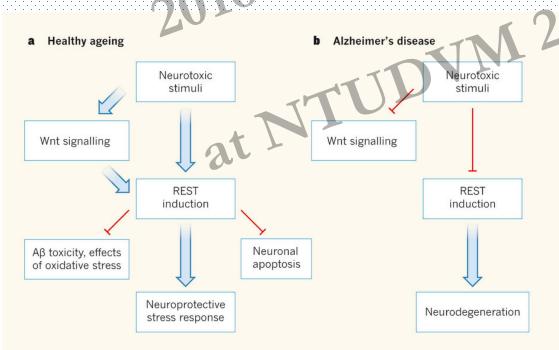
**D.V.M.** National Chung Hsing University (1983)

M.S. University of Wisconsin (1986)

Ph.D. University of Texas Southwestern Medical

Center (1990)

Search for cure of Alzheimer disease





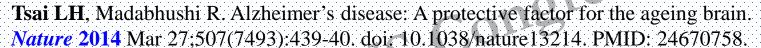
Dr. Li-Huei Tsai

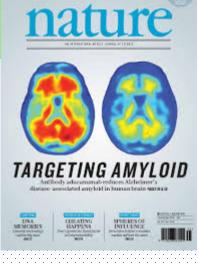
Institute of Medicine, Academic Sinica, USA

Life Sciences, Council of Academic Sinica, Taiwan

#### Nature Publications by Dr. Li-Huei Tsai

Gjoneska E, Pfenning A, Mathys H, Quon G, Kundage A, **Tsai LH\*\***, **Kellis M\*\***, Conserved epigenomic signals in mice and humans reveal immune basis of Alzheimer's disease. *Nature* **2015** Feb 18; doi: 10.1038/nature14252. (\*\*Co-Contributing Authors).





Wang W, Pan L, Su S, Quinn E, Sasaki M, Jimenez J, Mackenzie I, Huang E, **Tsai LH**. Interaction of FUS and HDAC1 regulates DNA damage response and repair in neurons. **Nature 2013** September 15; doi:10.1038/nn.3514

Gräff J, Rei D, Guan J, Wang W, Seo J, Henning K, Nieland T, Fass D, Kao P, Kahn M, Su S, Samiei A, Joseph N, Haggarty S, Delalle I, **Tsai LH**. An epigenetic blockade of cognitive functions in the neurodegeneration brain. *Nature* **2012** Feb 29;483(7388):222-6. doi: 10.1038/nature10849

Gao J, Wang WY, Mao YW, Gräff J, Guan JS, Pan L, Mak G, Kim D, Su SC, **Tsai LH**. A novel pathway regulates memory and plasticity via SIRT1 and miR-134. *Nature*. **2010** Aug. 26;466(7310):1105-9. PMCID: PMC2928875.

Guan J-S, Haggarty SJ, Giacometti E, Dannenberg J-H, Joseph N, Gao J, Nieland TJF, Zhou Y, Wang X, Mazitschek R, Bradner JE, DePinho RA, Jaenisch R, **Tsai, LH**. HDAC2 negatively regulates memory formation and synaptic plasticity. *Nature*, **2009** May 7; 459(7243): 55-60 Cardin JA, Carlen M, Meletis K, Knoblich U, Zhang F, Deisseroth K, **Tsai LH**, Moore CI. Driving fast-

spiking cells induces gamma rhythm and controls sensory responses. *Nature*, **2009** Jun 4; 459(7247): Andre Fischer, Farahnaz Sananbenesi, Xinyu Wang, Matthew Dobbin & **Li-Huei Tsai.** Recovery of learning and memory is associated with chromatin remodeling **Nature 2007** 447, 178-182 doi:10.1038/nature05772;

#### The best reward of Good Education

Board certified (to be) specialist/alumini working in the university



Dr. Po-Yen Chou (NTU, DVM, 2003)
BVM, MVM, DACVS (Small Animal Surgeons)
UC Davis School of Veterinary Medicine
orthopedic surgery, canine elbow disease and small animal trauma surgery.



Dr. Ronald Koh DVM, MS (NCHU, DVM, 2005)
Assistant Professor
LSU School of Veterinary Medicine
Integrative Medicine, Acupuncture, Chinese Herbal
Medicine, Food Therapy, Canine Rehabilitation



Dr. Andy Law DVM (NCHU DVM, 2008)

Assistant Professor

Purdue University, School of Veterinary Medicine

Small animal Surgery

#### The best reward of Good Education

Board certified specialist working in the industry



Dr. Cindy Lin (NTU DVM, 2002)
DVM/PhD/DACVP (Veterinary Pathology)

Assistant Research Professor at UC Davis

Clin Path International Diagnostic Center

Hematology, Cytology, Pathology and Biochemistry



Dr. Yun-Ting Wang DVM, MS (NCHU DVM 2009)

Diplomat, American College of Poultry Veterinarian

Huvepharma

#### The best reward of Good Education

Board certified specialist working in Taiwan



Kuan-Sheng Chen (NCHU, DVM, 1999)
DVM, MVS, PhD, MANZCVS
(Australian and New Zealand College of Veterinary Scientists in Veterinary Radiology)

Assistant Professor at CVM NCHU



Chang Yapei DVM, MS

(NTU DVM)

Diplomat of European College of Veterinary Neurology Lecturer at National Taiwan University

### Working together to improve Veterinary Education in Asia



### Working together to improve Veterinary Education in Asia



### Working together to improve Veterinary Education in Asia











# JOINT SYMPOSIUM OF THE 8<sup>TH</sup> VETERINARY RESEARCH AMONG UNIVERSITIES OF VETERINARY MEDICINE IN EAST ASIA



FEB 19-21, 2017 (NCHU, TAIWAN)

#### Dear colleagues and friends

Following many successful past events, the 8<sup>th</sup> JSVR will be held in National Chung-Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan during February 19-21, 2017. We are honored to be the host of this event to continue the great tradition. Twenty universities from ten participating countries\* are expected to join this exciting event this year.

We sincerely invite young scholars and graduate students to join the symposium as speakers and delegates. Opportunities of oral and poster presentation are available (free application) for all participants. For more information, please use the website:

#### https://goo.gl/forms/W5bTKY7I4k5flLMh2

We are looking forward to meeting you in Taichung, a city full with cultures and dynamic with delicious foods and exquisite sceneries in central Taiwan. Hope you will take this opportunity to interact with peers and seek research cooperations among veterinary researchers in Asia.

## Chor ChiChung

Yours Sincerely Chi-Chung Chou, D.V.M., Ph.D. Chair of Organizing Committee ccchou@nchu.edu.tw

#### Taiwan

**NCHU** (Host of 2017)

NTU

**NCYU** 

**NPUST** 

**Asia University** 

#### Japan

Gifu University

**Tokyo University** 

Yamaguchi University

#### Kore

**Seoul University** 

Vietnam National University of Agriculture

#### **Thailand**

**Kasetsart University** 

Chulalongkorn University

**Mahidol University** 

**Chiang-Mai University** 

#### **Philippine**

Philippine University, Cebu

#### Indonesia

Airlangga University

#### Malaysia:

Universiti Putra Malaysia

#### Cambodia

**Royal University of Agriculture** 

#### **Pakistan**

University of Agriculture isalabad

### **Colleges of Veterinary Medicine**











ありがとうございます

धन्यव

Спасибо

Merci

Multumesc

Grazie

Kiitos

σε ευχαριστώ

**Muchos Gracias** 

감사합니다

D anke schön

Thank you very much

Obrigado

Bedankt

ขอบคุณ

Dziękuję

Shukran jaziilan

Teşekkür ederim

Tack





